

汉语教程

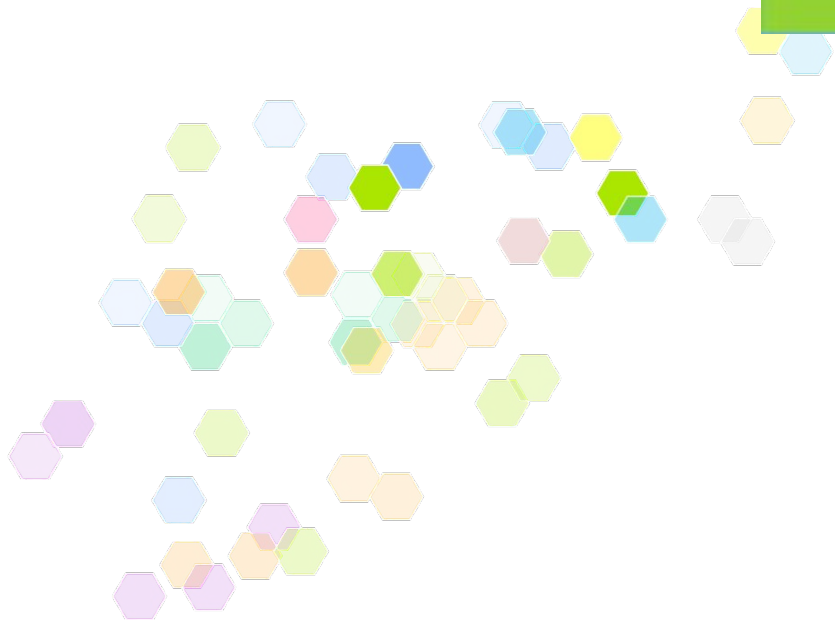
HANYU JIAOCHENG

第3版

第一册



杨寄洲 编著



汉语教程

HANYU JIAOCHENG

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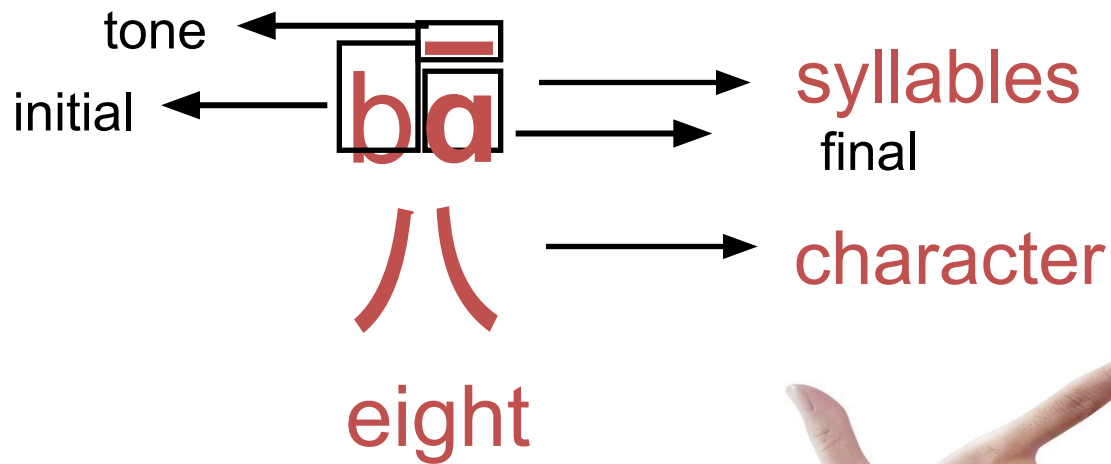
杨寄洲 编著

Dì-yī kè
第一课
Lesson 1

Nǐ hǎo
你好
Hello

1

语音 Phonetic



1

语音 Phonetic

1 Single final

a



o



e



i



u



ü



o → e

i → ü

1

语音 Phonetic

Rule

final → syllable

a → a

o → o

e → e

i → yi

u → wu

ü → yu

Practice

A

B

a

o

o

e

yi

yu

w

yu

u

wu

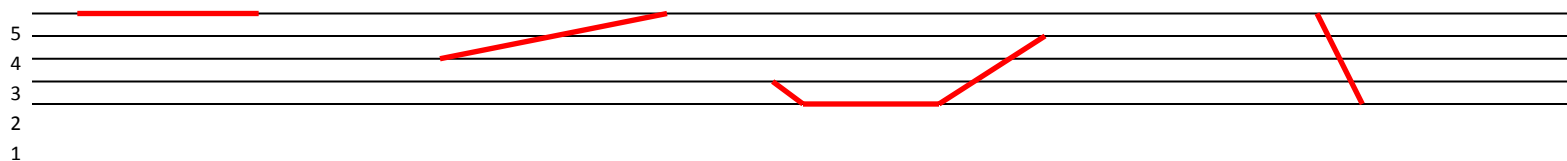
e

yu

1

语音 Phonetic

2 Tone



yīshēng èr shēng sān shēng sì shēng

1st tone 2nd tone 3rd tone 4th tone

yī
one

yí
to move

yǐ
chair

yì
hundred million

一

wū

wú

wǔ

wù

五

yū

yú

yǔ

yù

five

1

语音 Phonetic

3 Initial

b(o)

p(o)

m(o)

f(o)

d(e)

t(e)

n(e)

l(e)

g(e)

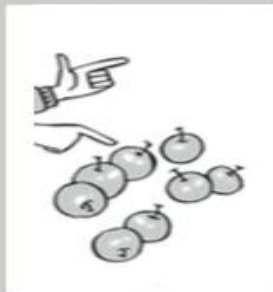
k(e)

h(e)



1

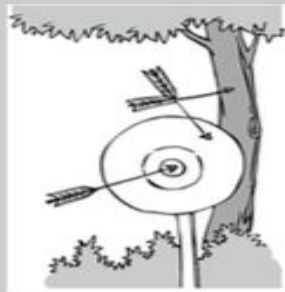
语音 Pinyin



bā
八
eight



bá
拔
to pull



bǎ
靶
target



bà
爸
dad

dā
bū

mā
nī

dá
bú

má
ní 马
horse

dǎ
bǔ

nǚ

mǎ

nǐ

女
female

你
you

dà
bù

nù

mà

nì

大 big

不 not

1

语音 Pinyin

4 Compound final

ai

ei

a

o

o

u

kōu

bāi

lēi

hāo

bái

léi

háo

白
white

kǒu

bǎi

lěi

hǎo

口
mouth

好
good; fine

kòu

bài

lèi

hào

1

语音 Pinyin

Practice

A

bu

dai

gao

hai

he

ne

B

pu

tai

kao

hei

fo

mo

A

bǐ

běi

hòu

hēi

lù

nǚ

B

pí

péi

fǒu

fēi

lù

n

1

语音 Pinyin

Practice

yī hào

bā hào

nǐ hǎo

bù hǎo

dà mǎ

bái mǎ

dìtú

yìtú

dài tóu

tái tóu

dà lóu

tǎlóu

kèfú

kèkǔ

dà yú

dà yǔ

yǔfǎ

lǐ fà

měihǎo

méi lái

2

生词 New Words

你
一
八

2

生词 New Words

b
n
r

ㄅ
ㄋ
ㄇ

木
白
女
马

3

课文 Text

A: 你好!
Nǐ hǎo!

B: 你好!
Nǐ hǎo!

**Rule**

✓ + ✓ → / + ✓

nǐ hǎo → ní hǎo

3

课文 Text

Practice

nǐ hǎo

měihǎo

wǔbǎi

Běi Hǎi

gěi nǐ

yǔfǎ

kěyǐ

fǔdǎo

3

课文 Text

A:

B:



4

活动 Activity

1

mā
mum

má
numb

mǎ
horse

mà
to scold

Mā ma qí mǎ
妈妈骑马, Mom is riding a horse.

Mǎ màn
马慢, The horse walks slowly.

Mā ma mà mǎ
妈妈骂马。 Mom is cursing it.

2

Say hello to five Chinese people in Chinese.

