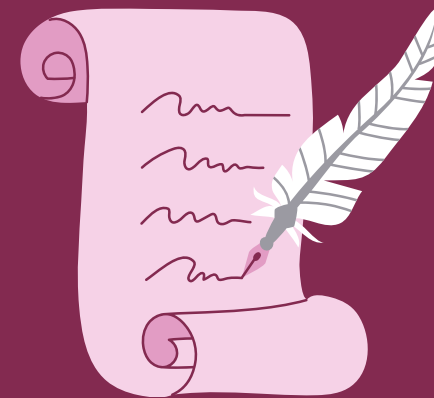




Basic English Patterns



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Basic English Patterns

- **Subject + Verb (S + V)**
- **Subject + Verb + Subj. Complement (S + V + SC)**
- **Subject + Verb + Adverbial (S + V + A)**
- **Subject + Verb + Object (S + V + O)**
- **Subject + Verb + (Indirect) Object + (Direct) Object (S+V+IO+DO)**
- **Subject + Verb + Object + Obj. Complement (S + V + O + OC)**
- **Subject + Verb + Object + Adverbial (S + V + O + A)**
- **Subject + Verb + Subj.Complement + Adverbial (S + V + SC + A)**

1

Subject + Verb = (S+V)

S

V

I

sleep.

She

ran.

They

swim.

2

Subject + Verb + Subj.Complement = (S+V+SC)

S	V	SC
Mr. Smith	is	a dentist.
The sky	looks	blue.
The soup	tastes	delicious.
My dream	was	to travel the world.

3

Subject + Verb + Adverbial = (S+V+A)

S

V

A

She

lives

in Bangkok.

We

stays

at home.

The meeting

lasted

for two hours

4

Subject + Verb + Object = (S+V+O)

S	V	O
The boys	read	the books.
They	play	football.
She	likes	music.

5

Subject + Verb + IO + DO = (S+V+IO+DO)

S

V

IO

DO

I

bought

my sister

a shirt.

The teacher

taught

me

a lesson.

The guide

showed

the tourists

the map.

6

Subject + Verb + Object + Obj. Com. = (S+V+O+OC)

S	V	O	OC
They	elected	her	president.
He	made	me	happy.
I	call	her	Marry.

7

Subject + Verb + Object + Adverbial = (S+V+O+A)

S

V

O

A

She

puts

the key

on the table.

The teacher

explained

the lesson

clearly.

We

watched

the movie

at home.



Subject + Verb + Subj.Complement + Adverbial = (S+V+SC+A)

S	V	SC	A
He	became	a teacher	last year.
The soup	tastes	good	today.
They	stayed	quiet	during class.

Exercise I

Identify the basic English sentence patterns for each sentence.

- 1. The conference begins at nine o'clock.**
- 2. Many students become independent during university life.**
- 3. The professor explained the concept clearly.**
- 4. The committee awarded the researcher a scholarship.**
- 5. The new policy made the procedure more efficient.**

Exercise

- 6. The researchers conducted a nationwide survey.**
- 7. The technician installed the new software yesterday.**
- 8. The university offered international students additional financial support.**
- 9. Artificial intelligence has become an essential tool in education.**
- 10. The supervisor considered the proposal feasible.**

Exercise II

Read the authentic contexts provided. Then identify the sentence pattern of each sentence.

Our university organized an English teaching workshop. More than one hundred students attended the event. The keynote speaker was an experienced English teacher. She shared practical teaching strategies with the participants. The organizers gave every participant a certificate. The workshop made the students more confident. After the workshop, many students discussed their ideas enthusiastically.



Thank you

